

Table I.C.2.a Average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	1,405	1,367	1,203	1,595	1,373	1,382	1,342	1,426
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	472 *	--	--	--	--	--	--	386 *
Mining and manufacturing	1,501	--	1,503	1,796	1,337	1,382	1,701	1,429
Construction	1,367	1,422	733	1,529	1,420	--	1,162	1,538
Utilities and transp.	1,497	--	--	2,116	1,104	1,329	1,812	1,408
Wholesale trade	1,468	2,154 *	1,198 *	1,421	1,547	1,398	1,328	1,554
Fin. svcs. and real estate	1,331	799 *	802	1,226	1,385	1,570	845	1,495
Retail trade	1,435	1,569	1,152	2,002	1,786	995	1,395	1,450
Professional services	1,258	1,385	1,124	1,267	1,356	1,178	1,188	1,275
Other services	1,667	1,374	1,557	1,831	1,416	1,841	1,656	1,670
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	1,458	1,407	1,075	1,680	1,394	1,508	1,324	1,511
For profit, unincorporated	1,607	1,406	1,998	1,769	1,428	1,602	1,593	1,614
Nonprofit	1,134	954 *	949 *	963	1,291	1,090	969	1,151
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	1,301	850	2,032	1,880	1,101	718 *	1,317	1,285
5-9 years	1,360	1,634	1,326	1,658	1,029 *	822	1,540	1,232
10-19 years	1,622	1,433	1,562	1,768	1,539	1,708	1,474	1,736
20 or more years	1,378	1,461	904	1,499	1,405	1,383	1,243	1,407
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	1,406	--	947 *	1,573	1,396	1,394	1,284	1,410
1 location only	1,405	1,322	1,222	1,599	1,344	1,097	1,346	1,459
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	1,726	--	--	1,444	2,114	1,907	1,079	1,914
25-49 %	1,357	2,303 *	1,803 *	1,352	1,439	938	1,891	1,213
50-74 %	1,640	996	1,834	1,606	1,803	1,649	1,304	1,720
75% or more	1,365	1,428	1,124	1,616	1,285	1,331	1,328	1,378
Union presence								
No union employees	1,433	1,381	1,224	1,624	1,400	1,399	1,360	1,462
Has union employees	1,272	--	--	792 *	1,163	1,351	791 *	1,295
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1,595	1,441 *	1,104	1,816	1,328	1,883	1,369	1,642
Less than 50% low-wage	1,383	1,362	1,209	1,572	1,380	1,324	1,340	1,398
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1,456	1,563	1,040	1,647	1,479	1,385	1,334	1,538
25-49 %	1,425	1,474	1,194	1,589	1,267	1,512	1,241	1,467
50-74 %	1,420	799	1,703	1,503	1,484	1,408	1,382	1,429
75% or more	1,310	1,615	1,106	1,591	1,260	1,187	1,405	1,284
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	1,387	1,232	1,172	1,639	1,269	1,482	1,282	1,432
25-49 %	1,409	2,084	1,135	1,477	1,498	1,334	1,388	1,413
50-74 %	1,477	1,172	1,404	1,684	1,376	1,609	1,376	1,537
75% or more	1,343	1,180 *	--	2,110	1,494	857 *	1,505	1,108

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.C.2.a Standard errors for average total employee contribution (in dollars) for exclusive-provider plans per enrolled employee for single coverage at private-sector establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	33.44	165.00	104.49	65.79	63.01	55.10	70.23	38.06
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	242.91 *	--	--	--	--	--	--	248.64 *
Mining and manufacturing	77.49	--	311.41	183.58	116.67	94.42	209.33	73.49
Construction	129.21	352.69	181.91	171.02	303.28	--	148.75	193.52
Utilities and transp.	179.26	--	--	422.07	324.95	218.02	371.22	200.79
Wholesale trade	164.46	1,467.22 *	365.29 *	217.23	197.63	294.35	347.87	160.65
Fin. svcs. and real estate	93.81	260.89 *	224.56	210.81	173.17	150.70	145.53	108.65
Retail trade	91.98	396.51	242.09	194.42	182.51	93.80	183.77	106.16
Professional services	48.42	274.68	169.67	120.93	95.91	58.79	125.47	51.72
Other services	94.36	329.10	364.59	151.93	148.35	183.79	185.01	108.48
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	45.26	215.81	107.98	77.31	88.34	82.66	84.45	53.82
For profit, unincorporated	97.13	276.77	307.60	190.36	175.82	179.27	164.25	120.17
Nonprofit	47.73	317.35 *	327.98 *	122.84	96.57	57.01	158.98	50.07
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	157.95	223.31	504.02	361.46	201.57	359.36 *	227.57	216.71
5-9 years	165.68	327.73	324.57	151.06	342.94 *	116.76	195.68	234.36
10-19 years	94.93	363.42	205.72	162.03	147.80	366.16	141.12	126.76
20 or more years	36.51	302.79	117.39	78.26	63.24	56.39	96.29	39.24
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	42.48	--	325.09 *	162.04	67.02	56.39	245.50	43.13
1 location only	52.40	162.32	109.87	72.05	111.77	226.17	73.30	75.44
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	124.17	--	--	241.54	270.50	179.99	205.07	143.47
25-49 %	138.37	917.86 *	620.68 *	183.94	271.03	182.66	322.66	143.29
50-74 %	125.55	275.24	318.30	179.39	153.90	251.52	171.27	149.40
75% or more	35.12	196.20	111.08	74.83	69.77	44.80	78.86	38.72
Union presence								
No union employees	35.76	170.00	106.63	67.16	69.42	54.31	71.65	41.24
Has union employees	92.04	--	--	274.43 *	142.35	117.95	324.81 *	94.99
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	140.73	501.17 *	255.21	158.42	236.03	254.26	189.01	166.92
Less than 50% low-wage	33.75	173.05	110.39	70.66	62.12	52.73	74.31	37.55
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	67.86	336.11	149.40	110.20	124.37	114.82	119.03	79.50
25-49 %	88.89	291.13	183.69	142.65	151.70	168.58	118.14	106.55
50-74 %	51.89	192.22	284.79	133.77	114.04	63.58	147.98	54.37
75% or more	58.90	367.78	233.02	148.28	96.00	71.25	165.68	59.73
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	52.01	191.28	135.24	102.02	93.24	89.18	85.41	65.16
25-49 %	50.75	561.91	208.91	93.16	94.98	72.59	161.14	52.58
50-74 %	82.65	225.17	235.49	191.57	143.87	162.02	136.59	103.96
75% or more	249.12	488.27 *	--	506.29	437.30	285.96 *	374.72	243.74

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

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** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.